**Sports Finder App**

Project Proposal

Nottingham Trent University

Final Year Project

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# Introduction

1. Explain the topic and give a general overview to the project.
2. Demonstrate familiarity with the background literature. (create table to compare strengths and weaknesses?)
3. Identify a problem(s) which is relevant to the topic
4. Place the topic in a wider context.
5. Identify any general implications for the project

The chosen topic for the project is a mobile application aimed at individuals who have interest in Sports. The reason behind the chosen topic is related to physical health issues in the UK due to lack of exercise which will be discussed in more detail later. Thus, the application will aim to encourage more people to get involved and help them find opportunities in their area. Using this app, the users’ will have the ability to search for clubs or find opportunities around their area. They can filter out the competitive opportunities with non-competitive ones depending on the user’s preference. The app will have a feature to filter clubs depending on the sport they have chosen in the dropdown field they will be provided. Upon start of the app, the user will be presented with a login interface. There will also be a toggle option to toggle between a normal user and a club, because clubs can also make an account so they can add opportunities about for people and provide information about their club. The user will be able to login if they already have a registered account, alternatively, they will be given an option to sign up under the ‘Login’ button which will be bold and highlighted. When the user clicks on the sign-up option, they will be presented with a new interface. Similarly, to the login interface, there will be a toggle button to switch between the type of user they wish to make an account as. On the ‘Sign up’ interface, the user will be provided 3 text fields to type in their information such as, full name, email address, and password. After typing the information, when they click on the ‘Sign up’ button, another interface will appear with more text boxes to ask them to provide further information such as, their address (Street name/number, city, postcode) and a dropdown field which will ask them their preferred sport. The app will use this information to help filter clubs/opportunities and locate facilities. If the user registering an account selected ‘Club’, then they will be provided with an extra information which will ask them about their club, provide a picture and the opportunities.

Currently, there are no solutions in the app market or online that offer same functionality or features to the proposed project. However, there are a few resources which help achieve similar results. For example, using Google maps to locate suitable local clubs or facilities and then receive directions. Facebook is another platform which helps achieve similar results. Facebook has a functionality which allows its users to create Facebook pages where they can post updates and events. After doing some research, there were few pages that can be found on Facebook who advertise sport clubs/tournaments providing opportunities to people; such as “Sunday League Football (West Midlands Only)” page. ‘Sunday League Football’ also advertises kits players can buy at a very reasonable price. Another online resource which provides information about Sunday league football clubs is the FA website. The user can find their city’s Sunday league (Men/Women and different ages), and all the teams currently registered; among other things, they also keep track of match results and player/club statistics. There is an app called “Match Report Pro” on Google Play/App Store which provides similar features and functionality compared to the proposed project; It is free to install. The application allows its user to create an account (usually the club manager) and register their team on the platform. The user will have the ability to manage their team from the app as they can add the player information, register match dates (when the match date approaches it will send them a notification); ‘Live Scoring’ system where the user can create minute by minute text commentary of in game action such as goals, corners, shots, tackles, fouls etc. Team statistics & individual player stats are created from users’ live scoring actions. The app has a built-in function which will automatically write match report for the user. ‘Match Report Pro’ also allows the user to send push notifications and emails to the team and see who can attend training/matches. The user can also communicate with the team sending them messages and chat using the app. There are also sport facilities who post leaflets to advertise around the local area and often provide indoor sports opportunities, such as ‘DW Fitness First’, ‘David Lloyd’ and ‘Moorways’ etc who offer indoor boxing and swimming lessons.

Health issue is the main problem this project aims to tackle and provide a potential solution for. The majority of health issues in the UK are due to the lack of exercise which is “as deadly as smoking” [[1](https://www.nhs.uk/news/lifestyle-and-exercise/lack-of-exercise-as-deadly-as-smoking/)]. Researchers have estimate that lack of exercise often can be the cause of one in 10 cases of heart disease (10.5%) and just under one in five cases (18.7%) of colon cancer in the UK. [[2](https://www.nhs.uk/news/lifestyle-and-exercise/lack-of-exercise-as-deadly-as-smoking/)]. In 2008 inactivity caused more than 5.3 million of the 57 million deaths estimated overall. [[3](https://www.nhs.uk/news/lifestyle-and-exercise/lack-of-exercise-as-deadly-as-smoking/)].

# Aims and Objectives

Describe what this project will attempt to achieve and deliver. You will need to state clearly the aims and objectives of the project. Your objectives must follow the SMART (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Realistic and Time Bound) methodology.

* How to make objectives follow SMART
* How to ‘critically evaluate key needs’?
* Have option to login for 2 different type of users
* Have option for signing up for 2 types of users
* Being able to add sport clubs, location, type of opportunity the offer

# Task and deliverables

Identify the tasks that need to be carried out in order to complete this project. Outline the expected outcomes that this project hopes to deliver. Provide details of the expected scope of the project and which of the tasks and deliverables may or may not be within scope. List the main project milestones.

* How do you show an exceptional knowledge and understanding of scheduling?
* Scope out of scope?
* Deliverables?
* User Interface? (UI)
* Database set up
* Club side complete
* User side complete
* Testing

# Gantt Chart

* 1. Project milestones (including main deliverables)
  2. Project tasks and deliverables including start time and duration
  3. Other milestones including deliverables for other modules, exams etc.
* Project registration - 4/10/2019
* FYP Tutorial 1 - 14/10/2019
* Review Point 1 & Ethics declaration – 25/10/2019
* Project planning document submission – 01/11/2019
* Research
  + Research users/target audience
  + Research issues related to the chosen topic
  + Research Existing Solutions
  + Research helpful online resources
  + Research what database to use
* Analysis
  + Functional/Non-functional requirements
  + Use cases
* Design
  + DFD
  + Design data storage design
  + GUI paper prototype
* Implementation
  + Create GUI for normal user
  + Create GUI for Club user
  + Create Admin user
  + Set-up Database
* Artificial Intelligence Lab Task 1 - 05/11/2019
* FYP Tutorial 2 - 18/11/2019
* AAD 1st submission - 22/11/2019
* FYP Review point 2 - 06/12/2019
* Artificial Intelligence Lab Task 2- 10/12/2019
* Artificial Intelligence Report - 17/01/2020
* FYP Tutorial 3 - 20/01/2020
* Review point 3 and show case entry - 08/02/2020
* AAD Report + Code - 14/02/2020
* Artificial Intelligence Lab Task 3 - 25/02/2020
* Adv Soft Engineering Report + Code - 26/02/2020
* FYP Tutorial 4 - 02/03/2020
* AAD Phase Test - 06/03/2020
* Artificial Intelligence Lab Task 4- 27/03/2020
* Project submission - 24/04/2020
* Project demonstration - 30/04/2020
* FYP Tutorial 5 - 04/05/2020

# Resources

The main resource which will be used throughout for the project will be Android Studio which is an IDE for android development. It is Java integrated development environment which provides the user which drag-and-drop tools. This makes it easier for the developer to work on the interface for the application they are trying to create; it also gives the user a visual representation of how the application will look on a mobile phone. Android Studio is of the main android development IDE, one of the reasons being it provides the user with a virtual device so they can execute and run the code to see how the application would look along with how it works. The application will be implemented using ‘Android Java’ programming language which is very similar to Java because it is Java based and there are large Java libraries supported in Android (Java).

The project will aim to target Android platform instead of iPhone (IOS). The main reason for this is because according to the statistics, Android share 74.45% of the market while IOS shares only 22.85% (Statcounter 2019). This shows that the project will be able to influence a large number of audiences, compared to IOS. For the storing data, the application will use a database called Firebase which is a cloud-based database. The application will also use ‘Flutter’ which is a Google Framework. The project will use Flutter to assist with implementation of the user interface as Flutter has its own UI system. The project will use version control to ensure the work is safe and has been backed up in case of any unforeseen incidents. To achieve this, the version control which will be used is called ‘GitHub’. GitHub is the most commonly used version control system amongst developers as it is very versatile and has many useful functionalities. Once the project has been finished, it will be then uploaded on ‘Google Play’ for users to access which is the platform where android users download apps from.

There are various online resources which will be used to assist with the completion of the project. Udemy and YouTube will be used to watch tutorials on how to implement features/functionality for the application and to increase the knowledge on mobile development. Udemy is an online platform for online courses, which teaches its users from the basics to the advanced techniques of the topic. YouTube is a media platform where the user can find any type of video they wish to see. There are also Mobile Application labs which provide information on many useful functionalities which could be used in the project. The lab tutor for the mobile application module along with my personal tutor are also available to assist with the project and give helpful advice when needed. Friends and colleagues who are familiar with android development can also be source of information if there are issues while working on the project. For designing the user interface paper prototype, ‘Fluid UI’ is a very helpful online platform which allows the person to drag and drop UI features such as buttons, text boxes etc, making it very easy to design a prototype. ‘Material Design’ is a website which will assist when designing GUI for the application as it contains different layout and design ideas for mobile applications, websites and desktop consoles etc. The only hardware required for the project would be a mobile phone with Android OS installed.

# Risks

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Potential Risk** | **Cause of the Risk** | **Potential Solution** |
| Clubs don’t use the app | Sport clubs might not use the app to register their club or add opportunities for regular users | Get in touch with local clubs and see if they’ll be interested in using the application. Alternatively, the admin can add few clubs/opportunities advertised online |
| Project too complicated | Making the project way too complicated and unrealistic to complete in the given time-frame by adding too many/complicated features | Discuss with PT if the features are realistic or unrealistic to create. Start by working on the easier features and leave the complicated ones to last |
| Users do not use the application | There might be some features the application is lacking | Get some feedback from friends (who do sports), PT, colleagues and maybe even local clubs. |
| Interface is very confusing and complicated to use | Due to lack of experience making application, it could prove to be difficult to add all those features in a user-friendly way | Try to get advice from ‘Mobile Application’ module lecturer and PT. Don’t add too many features on a single interface, instead try to have a verity of interfaces for different features to make it simple to use for the user |
| The project doesn’t get finished on time | Due to having lots of work to do for other modules, there isn’t much time to work on the project | Manage time well by using free sessions/time efficiently and make a weekly timetable to divide the time appropriately between the modules. |
| Work gets deleted | Accidently delete the code file, or laptop/computer stops working | Make sure the worked is backed up and use source control (version control) such as ‘GitHub’ to keep work safe and backed up |
| Database isn’t set up properly | The database isn’t implemented properly so the app cannot store user information, such as login info when they register. This will result in the app not functioning properly plus them having to make a new account over and over. | Do some testing while implementing the app features. Do some research on how to set up the database properly in ‘Android Studio’. |
| Error in the Code | Not implementing test suites to test the code for errors etc which could result in the application being full of bugs and ruin user experience | Research how to write test suites in android studio and what resources are available online to help achieve this |

# Legal, Social, Ethical and Professional Issues (LSEPIs)

It is essential that any project considers the Ethical issues that relate to the project. Ethics are the consideration of how your project effects people and society in any way. It is unlikely that your project will not have an impact on the wider society in some way. You need to consider these issues for both the outcomes of the project and for the way in which you carry out your project.

Legal issues: any area of computing related legislation (Data Protection Act, Computer Misuse Act, Freedom of Information, ….)

Social issues: areas that impact on society (home, education, workplace), welfare and surveillance.

Ethical issues: safeguarding (DBS), Health and safety, risk assessment

Professional issues: observing professional competence and integrity by observing the rules, standards and conventions of the profession.

**The importance of this section in your planning document is emphasised by the fact that a failure will result in a failure for the whole PPD assessment.**

* 1. Explain the LSEPI’s that relate to your project outcomes
  2. Explain the LSEPI’s relating to the process of carrying out your project.

Specifically, will the research that you carry out have any effect on people. As well as completing this section in your PPD all students will also need to complete an Ethical Issues Declaration form (submitted with your Review Point 1 form). This form helps to identify if additional Ethical approval is required to carry out your project.

There are many legal, social, ethical and professional issues which need to be taken into consideration while working on the project. One of the legal issues which may affect the project is General Data Protection Act (GDPR) 2018. Data Protection Act 2018 is the updated version of Data Protection Act 1998 where the personal information used by organisations or businesses need to be, “handled in a way that ensures appropriate security, including protection against unlawful or unauthorised processing, access, loss, destruction or damage”. This act will affect the project as the application will store the users’ personal information such as, name and address etc, thus, while implementing the application, it is important to make sure the user’s data is safely protected. One way to achieve this is by making sure no one has access to user data except the user or the admin. Also, only the user can see their own personal information. Computer Misuse Act is another legal issue which will affect the project. This act ensures the personal data of individuals is safe and protected from “unauthorised access and modification”. The solution to this is similar to he previous one, by making sure unauthorised users do not have access to other people’s details. In addition to this, the data can be stored in an online database instead of the phone. This will keep the personal information protected and away from unauthorised personal, so they won’t have any means to access it. One other legal issue which may need to be taken into consideration is Freedom of Information Act. However, this will not have an impact on the project because the Freedom of Information Act only covers public authorities.

* Social???
* Ethical issues?
* Professional issues? – British computing society Code of Conduct

There are professional issues which may also have an effect on the project, thus it is important to unsure the British Computer Society (BCS) Code of Conduct is taken into consideration which lists how to keep your work at the professional standards.

# References

<https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.matchreportpro.app> (Match report pro app)

[https://www.matchreportpro.com](https://www.matchreportpro.com/) (website for the app)

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/1392412307647809/> (Sunday league group)

<http://www.derbyshirefa.com/leagues-and-clubs/county-leagues>

<https://www.nhs.uk/news/lifestyle-and-exercise/lack-of-exercise-as-deadly-as-smoking/> (lack of exercise)

<https://www.androidauthority.com/best-android-developer-tools-671650/> (Android studio best ide)

<https://www.macworld.co.uk/feature/iphone/iphone-vs-android-market-share-3691861/> (android market bigger than ios)

<https://www.gov.uk/data-protection>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/z8m36yc/revision/5> (computer misuse act)

<https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/guide-to-freedom-of-information/what-is-the-foi-act/>

<https://www.bcs.org/upload/pdf/conduct.pdf> (BCS)